

Table 1: Sample Description

Country	Observations (n)		Mean						Welfare Regime
	Total ESS	Sample	Welfare support	Economic threat	Cultural threat	Welfare abuse	Saliency of pro-welfare issues	Saliency of anti-migrant issues	
BE	1,568	1,312	3.78	5.23	4.19	6.29	2227.1	-8.1	SD
CH	1,368	905	3.67	3.88	3.89	5.38	792.9	123.0	C
DE	2,501	1,822	3.71	4.85	3.91	6.23	1110.5	-320.0	C
DK	1,505	1,192	3.08	4.61	3.96	5.58	1312.1	204.6	SD
ES	2,341	1,097	3.99	4.86	4.40	5.67	1125.5	-252.0	C
FI	2,132	1,819	3.98	4.40	2.64	5.73	2238.4	-74.7	C
FR	1,907	1,594	4.06	5.21	4.59	5.64	1456.0	92.6	C
GB	2,097	1,543	3.54	5.51	5.26	6.22	682.3	-0.5	L
GR	1,943	917	4.37	6.44	6.38	5.88	1280.3	-17.2	C
IE	1,469	1,169	3.83	5.12	4.31	6.12	1327.7	-307.3	L
NL	1,602	1,286	3.42	4.65	3.91	5.80	843.8	308.7	SD
NO	1,412	1,319	3.54	4.22	4.09	5.66	1543.6	-81.9	SD
PT	2,225	481	4.15	5.08	4.49	5.17	1390.0	-23.5	C
SE	1,611	1,336	3.71	4.52	2.96	5.43	2529.9	-20.2	SD
Sum (n)	25,681	17,792							
Total			3.75	4.88	4.12	5.82	1450.2	-35.3	

Legend: SD=Social-democratic, C=Conservative, L=Liberal.

Table 2: Multilevel Regression of Support for Income Redistribution

	M0	M1	M2	M3	M4
<i>Individual-level Variables</i>					
Economic threat of migration		0.040 ***	0.040 ***	0.040 ***	0.037 *
Cultural threat of migration		-0.027 **	-0.027 **	-0.026 **	-0.026 **
Welfare abuse of migrants		-0.005	-0.005	-0.005	-0.008
Left-Right-Scale		-0.235 ***	-0.235 ***	-0.235 ***	-0.235 ***
Gender (man=1)		-0.097 ***	-0.097 ***	-0.097 ***	-0.095 ***
Age		0.041 ***	0.041 ***	0.040 ***	0.041 ***
Age ²		-0.021 **	-0.021 **	-0.021 **	-0.021 **
Household income		-0.130 ***	-0.130 ***	-0.130 ***	-0.128 ***
<i>Education</i>					
ISCED 0-1		0.129 **	0.129 **	0.128 **	0.129 **
ISCED 2		0.136 **	0.137 **	0.136 **	0.133 **
ISCED 3		0.117 **	0.118 **	0.117 **	0.110 **
ISCED 4		Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
ISCED 5-6		-0.061	-0.061	-0.062	-0.068
Bad health status		0.059 ***	0.058 ***	0.058 ***	0.059 ***
Married/Civilian partnership		0.041 **	0.040 **	0.040 **	0.038 **
<i>Employment Status</i>					
In paid work		-0.012	-0.012	-0.012	-0.011
In education		-0.111 **	-0.111 **	-0.112 **	-0.108 **
Unemployed		0.087 *	0.087 *	0.087 *	0.082 *
Not in labor force		Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
<i>Country-level Variables</i>					
Salience pro-welfare issues				0.177 **	0.173 **
Salience anti-migrant issues				0.022	0.025
* Economic threat of migration					0.010
* Cultural threat of migration					-0.010
* Welfare abuse of migrants					-0.028 **
<i>Welfare Regime</i>					
Liberal			Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
Socio-democratic			-0.082	-0.326 *	-0.330
Conservative			0.255	0.138	0.140
Constant	0.020	-0.008	-0.107	0.049	0.051
<i>Variance Components</i>					
Var(Constant)	0.0917 ***	0.0756 ***	0.0502 ***	0.0289 ***	0.0283 ***
Var(Economic threat of migration)					0.0025 ***
Var(Cultural threat of migration)					
Var(Welfare abuse of migrants)					
Var(Residuals)	0.9197 ***	0.8202 ***	0.8202 ***	0.8202 ***	0.8171 ***
<i>Statistics</i>					
N	14	14	14	14	14
n	17,792	17,792	17,792	17,792	17,792
R ² Level 2 (Snijders/Bosker)	0%	17.53%	44.90%	67.93%	67.35%
R ² Level 1 (Snijders/Bosker)	0%	11.44%	13.94%	16.05%	16.09%
Log Likelihood	-24,534.78	-23,515.12	-23,512.30	-23,508.52	-23,485.24
Wald chi2(df)	-	2,160.84	2,169.27	2,187.43	2,162.46
AIC	49,075.57	47,070.24	47,068.59	47,065.05	47,026.49

Notes: * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001 (one-sided tests). All continuous variables are z-standardized.

Table 3: Multilevel Regression of Support for Income Redistribution - Model Comparisons

	M5	M6	M7
<i>Individual-level Variables</i>			
Economic threat of migration	0.037 **	0.016	0.038 **
Cultural threat of migration	-0.026 *	-0.004	-0.026 *
Welfare abuse of migrants	-0.007	0.003	-0.008
Left-Right-Scale	-0.235 ***	-0.235 ***	-0.235 ***
Gender (man=1)	-0.095 ***	-0.094 ***	-0.095 ***
Age	0.041 ***	0.040 ***	0.041 ***
Age ²	-0.021 **	-0.021 **	-0.021 **
Household income	-0.128 ***	-0.128 ***	-0.128 ***
<i>Education</i>			
ISCED 0-1	0.128 **	0.127 **	0.129 **
ISCED 2	0.133 **	0.133 **	0.133 **
ISCED 3	0.111 **	0.111 **	0.110 **
ISCED 4	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
ISCED 5-6	-0.068	-0.069	-0.068
Bad health status	0.058 ***	0.059 ***	0.059 ***
Married/Civilian partnership	0.037 **	0.037 **	0.037 **
<i>Employment Status</i>			
In paid work	-0.012	-0.012	-0.012
In education	-0.110 **	-0.111 **	-0.109 **
Unemployed	0.080 *	0.080 *	0.081 *
Not in labor force	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
<i>Country-level Variables</i>			
Salience pro-welfare issues	0.170 **	0.171 **	0.170 **
Salience anti-migrant issues	0.023	0.023	0.023
* Economic threat of migration			0.009
* Cultural threat of migration			-0.008
* Welfare abuse of migrants			-0.028 ***
<i>Welfare Regime</i>			
Liberal	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
Social-democratic	-0.325 *	-0.325 *	-0.324 *
* Economic threat of migration		0.031	
* Cultural threat of migration		-0.044	
* Welfare abuse of migrants		-0.040	
Conservative	0.141	0.144	0.140
*Economic threat of migration		0.021	
* Cultural threat of migration		-0.013	
* Welfare abuse of migrants		0.009	
Constant	0.048	0.048	0.047
<i>Variance Components</i>			
Var(Constant)	0.0287 ***	0.0233 ***	0.0232 ***
Var(Economic threat of migration)	0.0016 ***	0.0017 ***	0.0019 ***
Var(Cultural threat of migration)	0.0008 ***	0.0004 ***	0.0007 ***
Var(Welfare abuse of migrants)	0.0009 ***	0.0004 ***	0.0001 *
Var(Residuals)	0.8167 ***	0.8167 ***	0.8167 ***
<i>Statistics</i>			
N	14	14	14
n	17,792	17,792	17,792
Log Likelihood	-23,489.057	-23,485.18	-23,484.37
Wald chi2(df)	2,130.53	2,144.87	2,154.97
AIC	47,032.12	47,036.35	47,028.73

Notes: * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001 (one-sided tests). All continuous variables are z-standardized.

Table A1: Country Fixed Effects Regressions on Support for Redistribution

Variable	MA1	MA2	MA3
<i>Individual-level Variables</i>			
Economic threat of migration	0.078 ***	0.039 **	0.039 **
Cultural threat of migration	-0.031 *	-0.027 **	-0.027 **
Welfare abuse of migrants	-0.026 *	-0.005	-0.008
Left-Right-Scale		-0.235 ***	-0.233 ***
Gender (man=1)		-0.097 ***	-0.097 ***
Age		0.041 *	0.041 *
Age ²		-0.021 *	-0.021 *
Household income		-0.130 ***	-0.13 ***
<i>Education</i>			
ISCED 0-1		0.126 *	0.126 *
ISCED 2		0.136 **	0.134 **
ISCED 3		0.117 *	0.115 *
ISCED 4		Ref.	Ref.
ISCED 5-6		-0.062	-0.065
Bad health status		0.059 **	0.059 **
Married/Civilian partnership		0.041 *	0.039 *
<i>Employment Status</i>			
In paid work		-0.012	-0.011
In education		-0.110 *	-0.108 *
Unemployed		0.087 *	0.084 *
Not in labor force		Ref.	Ref.
<i>Cross-Level Interactions</i>			
Salience*Economic threat			0.002
Salience*Cultural threat			-0.01
Salience*Welfare abuse			-0.028 ***
Constant	0.000	-0.019	-0.018
Country Fixed Effects	yes	yes	yes
<i>Statistics</i>			
N	14	14	14
n	17,729	17,729	17,729
R ²	8.46%	18.04%	18.12%
F(df1,df2)	11.83	na	na
AIC	48,923.86	46,976.07	46,954.56

Notes: * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001 (one-sided tests, cluster robust standard errors).
All continuous variables are z-standardized.

Table A2: Multilevel Regression of Support for Income Redistribution (additional models)

	MA4	MA5
<i>Individual-level Variables</i>		
Economic threat of migration	0.037 *	0.040 ***
Cultural threat of migration	-0.027 **	-0.025 **
Welfare abuse of migrants	-0.005	-0.008
Left-Right-Scale	-0.235 ***	-0.234 ***
Gender (man=1)	-0.095 ***	-0.097 ***
Age	0.041 ***	0.041 ***
Age ²	-0.021 **	-0.021 **
Household income	-0.129 ***	-0.128 ***
<i>Education</i>		
ISCED 0-1	0.128 **	0.128 **
ISCED 2	0.134 **	0.135 **
ISCED 3	0.110 **	0.115 **
ISCED 4	Ref.	Ref.
ISCED 5-6	-0.068	-0.064
Bad health status	0.058 ***	0.058 ***
Married/Civilian partnership	0.039 **	0.038 **
<i>Employment Status</i>		
In paid work	-0.012	-0.012
In education	-0.110 **	-0.110 **
Unemployed	0.081 *	0.084 *
Not in labor force	Ref.	Ref.
<i>Country-level Variables</i>		
Salience pro-welfare issues	0.173 **	0.177 **
Salience anti-migrant issues	0.024	0.023
* Economic threat of migration	0.003	
* Cultural threat of migration	-0.016 *	
* Welfare abuse of migrants		-0.030 **
<i>Welfare Regime</i>		
Liberal	Ref.	Ref.
Socio-democratic	-0.331 *	-0.331 *
Conservative	0.142	0.136
Constant	0.052	0.052
<i>Variance Components</i>		
Var(Constant)	0.0279 ***	0.0297 ***
Var(Economic threat of migration)	0.0025 ***	
Var(Cultural threat of migration)		
Var(Welfare abuse of migrants)		0.0008 ***
Var(Residuals)	0.8177 ***	0.8185 ***
<i>Statistics</i>		
N	14	14
n	17,792	17,792
R ² Level 2 (Snijders/Bosker)	67.74%	67.32%
R ² Level 1 (Snijders/Bosker)	16.06%	16.08%
Log Likelihood	-23,492.29	-23,496.11
Wald chi2(df)	2,147.00	2,186.31
AIC	47,038.59	47,044.21

Notes: * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001 (one-sided tests). All continuous variables are z-standardized.

Table OA1: Bivariate Correlations

Variables	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1 Support for redistribution	1																									
2 Economic threat	0.08	1																								
3 Cultural threat	0.03	0.61	1																							
4 Welfare abuse	-0.01	0.39	0.35	1																						
5 Left-right scale	-0.24	0.08	0.13	0.12	1																					
6 Gender (man=1)	-0.08	-0.07	0.01	-0.01	0.05	1																				
7 Age	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.02	0.08	0.00	1																			
8 Age ²	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.01	0.05	-0.01	0.13	1																		
9 Household income	-0.18	-0.17	-0.17	-0.07	0.07	0.10	-0.21	-0.23	1																	
10 ISCED 0-1	0.12	0.16	0.18	0.03	0.01	-0.02	0.34	0.21	-0.28	1																
11 ISCED 2	0.04	0.11	0.11	0.04	0.01	-0.01	0.01	0.07	-0.10	-0.18	1															
12 ISCED 3	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	-0.13	-0.03	-0.03	-0.28	-0.33	1														
13 ISCED 4	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.02	-0.04	-0.03	0.02	-0.07	-0.08	-0.12	1													
14 ISCED 5-6	-0.15	-0.23	-0.22	-0.10	-0.01	-0.01	-0.11	-0.17	0.30	-0.27	-0.32	-0.50	-0.12	1												
15 Bad health status	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.04	-0.03	-0.02	0.28	0.08	-0.21	0.20	0.02	-0.03	-0.02	-0.13	1											
16 Married	-0.02	-0.01	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.23	-0.27	0.28	0.02	-0.03	-0.02	0.02	0.03	0.01	1										
17 Paid work	-0.09	-0.10	-0.13	-0.02	-0.02	0.11	-0.38	-0.46	0.38	-0.28	-0.10	0.04	0.05	0.23	-0.25	0.06	1									
18 In Education	-0.03	-0.04	-0.07	-0.05	-0.05	-0.01	-0.38	0.33	-0.04	-0.05	0.09	0.06	-0.03	-0.08	-0.08	-0.24	-0.29	1								
19 Unemployed	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.02	-0.06	0.00	-0.11	-0.03	-0.15	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	-0.05	0.02	-0.07	-0.23	-0.05	1							
20 Not in labor force	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.04	0.06	-0.11	0.63	0.33	-0.31	0.31	0.05	-0.07	-0.04	-0.18	0.29	0.09	-0.81	-0.18	-0.14	1						
21 Sal. anti-migrant issues	-0.11	-0.02	0.01	-0.06	0.05	-0.02	0.01	0.01	0.15	-0.04	0.05	0.00	-0.06	0.01	-0.05	-0.02	0.03	-0.02	-0.08	0.01	1					
22 Sal. pro-wefalre issues	0.07	-0.05	-0.21	-0.03	0.07	0.01	-0.04	0.03	0.20	-0.02	0.01	0.06	-0.07	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	0.06	-0.01	-0.06	-0.09	1				
23 Liberal	-0.04	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.11	0.08	0.03	-0.17	-0.07	0.11	-0.04	-0.03	-0.06	-0.02	0.05	0.05	-0.23	-0.37	1			
24 Social-democratic	-0.17	-0.08	-0.09	-0.03	0.05	0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.24	-0.15	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.02	-0.08	0.01	0.05	0.04	-0.07	-0.04	0.47	0.34	-0.32	1		
25 Conservative	0.19	0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.05	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	-0.15	0.08	-0.08	0.08	0.04	-0.09	0.10	0.01	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	0.00	-0.29	-0.06	-0.41	-0.73	1	

Source: ESS 2008 (unweighted data).

Table OA2: Multilevel Regression of Support for Income Redistribution - Model Comparisons

Models M5 to M7 are identical to the models presented in Table 3 in the paper

	M5	M6	M7	MOA1
<i>Individual-level Variables</i>				
Economic threat of migration	0.037 **	0.016	0.038 **	-0.004
Cultural threat of migration	-0.026 *	-0.004	-0.026 *	-0.010
Welfare abuse of migrants	-0.007	0.003	-0.008	-0.007
Left-Right-Scale	-0.235 ***	-0.235 ***	-0.235 ***	-0.235 ***
Gender (man=1)	-0.095 ***	-0.094 ***	-0.095 ***	-0.094 ***
Age	0.041 ***	0.040 ***	0.041 ***	0.040 ***
Age ²	-0.021 **	-0.021 **	-0.021 **	-0.021 **
Household income	-0.128 ***	-0.128 ***	-0.128 ***	-0.128 ***
<i>Education</i>				
ISCED 0-1	0.128 **	0.127 **	0.129 **	0.130 **
ISCED 2	0.133 **	0.133 **	0.133 **	0.133 **
ISCED 3	0.111 **	0.111 **	0.110 **	0.110 **
ISCED 4	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
ISCED 5-6	-0.068	-0.069	-0.068	-0.069
Bad health status	0.058 ***	0.059 ***	0.059 ***	0.059 ***
Married/Civilian partnership	0.037 **	0.037 **	0.037 **	0.038 **
<i>Employment Status</i>				
In paid work	-0.012	-0.012	-0.012	-0.012
In education	-0.110 **	-0.111 **	-0.109 **	-0.110 **
Unemployed	0.080 *	0.080 *	0.081 *	0.080 *
Not in labor force	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
<i>Country-level Variables</i>				
Salience pro-welfare issues	0.170 **	0.171 **	0.170 **	0.171 **
Salience anti-migrant issues	0.023	0.023	0.023	0.025
* Economic threat of migration			0.009	-0.031
* Social-democratic				0.047
* Conservative				0.079 *
* Cultural threat of migration			-0.008	-0.012
* Social-democratic				0.010
* Conservative				0.025
* Welfare abuse of migrants			-0.028 ***	-0.016
* Social-democratic				-0.001
* Conservative				-0.026
<i>Welfare Regime</i>				
Liberal	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
Social-democratic	-0.325 *	-0.325 *	-0.324 *	-0.327 *
* Economic threat of migration		0.031		0.040
* Cultural threat of migration		-0.044		-0.037
* Welfare abuse of migrants		-0.040		-0.019
Conservative	0.141	0.144	0.140	0.144
*Economic threat of migration		0.021		0.050
* Cultural threat of migration		-0.013		-0.004
* Welfare abuse of migrants		0.009		0.008
Constant	0.048	0.048	0.047	0.049
<i>Variance Components</i>				
Var(Constant)	0.0287 ***	0.0233 ***	0.0232 ***	0.0283 ***
Var(Economic threat of migration)	0.0016 ***	0.0017 ***	0.0019 ***	0.0012 ***
Var(Cultural threat of migration)	0.0008 ***	0.0004 ***	0.0007 ***	0.0003 ***
Var(Welfare abuse of migrants)	0.0009 ***	0.0004 ***	0.0001 *	0.0000
Var(Residuals)	0.8167 ***	0.8167 ***	0.8167 ***	0.8165 ***
<i>Statistics</i>				
N	14	14	14	14
n	17,792	17,792	17,792	17,792
Log Likelihood	-23,489.06	-23,485.18	-23,484.37	-23,478.17
Wald chi2(df)	2,130.53	2,144.87	2,154.97	2,180.74
AIC	47,032.12	47,036.35	47,028.73	47,040.35

Notes: * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001 (one-sided tests). All continuous variables are z-standardized.

The Models M5 to M7 are the models presented in Table 3 in the paper.

Table OA3: Country Fixed Effects Regressions on Support for Redistr

Models MA1 to MA3 are identical to the models presented in Table A:

Variable	MA1	MA2	MA3	MOA2	MOA3	MOA4	MOA5	MOA6
<i>Individual-level Variables</i>								
Economic threat of migration	0.078 ***	0.039 **	0.039 **	0.04 **	0.039 **	0.022 *		
Cultural threat of migration	-0.031 *	-0.027 **	-0.027 **	-0.026 **	-0.028 **		-0.007	
Welfare abuse of migrants	-0.026 *	-0.005	-0.008	-0.008	-0.004			-0.002
Left-Right-Scale		-0.235 ***	-0.233 ***	-0.233 ***	-0.234 ***	-0.237 ***	-0.234 ***	-0.234 ***
Gender (man=1)		-0.097 ***	-0.097 ***	-0.098 ***	-0.097 ***	-0.1 ***	-0.102 ***	-0.103 ***
Age		0.041 *	0.041 *	0.041 *	0.041 *	0.04 *	0.038 *	0.038 *
Age ²		-0.021 *	-0.021 *	-0.021 *	-0.021 *	-0.022 *	-0.021 *	-0.021 *
Household income		-0.130 ***	-0.13 ***	-0.13 ***	-0.13 ***	-0.13 ***	-0.132 ***	-0.131 ***
<i>Education</i>								
ISCED 0-1		0.126 *	0.126 *	0.127 *	0.125 *	0.122 *	0.132 *	0.131 *
ISCED 2		0.136 **	0.134 **	0.134 **	0.135 **	0.131 **	0.14 **	0.137 **
ISCED 3		0.117 *	0.115 *	0.115 *	0.114 *	0.114 *	0.117 *	0.117 *
ISCED 4		Ref.	Ref.					
ISCED 5-6		-0.062	-0.065	-0.064	-0.064	-0.061	-0.068	-0.066
Bad health status		0.059 **	0.059 **	0.059 **	0.058 **	0.057 **	0.061 **	0.061 **
Married/Civilian partnership		0.041 *	0.039 *	0.039 *	0.041 *	0.039 *	0.041 *	0.039 *
<i>Employment Status</i>								
In paid work		-0.012	-0.011	-0.011	-0.012	-0.012	-0.012	-0.011
In education		-0.110 *	-0.108 *	-0.108 *	-0.111 *	-0.107 *	-0.116 *	-0.111 *
Unemployed		0.087 *	0.084 *	0.085 *	0.083 *	0.083 *	0.083 *	0.085 *
Not in labor force		Ref.	Ref.					
<i>Cross-Level Interactions</i>								
Saliency*Economic threat			0.002		-0.005	-0.014		
Saliency*Cultural threat			-0.01		-0.016		-0.02	
Saliency*Welfare abuse			-0.028 ***	-0.031 **				-0.031 **
Constant	0.000	-0.019	-0.018	-0.019	-0.016	-0.014	-0.016	-0.017
Country Fixed Effects	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
<i>Statistics</i>								
N	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
n	17,729	17,729	17,729	17,729	17,729	17,729	17,729	17,729
R ²	8.46%	18.04%	18.12%	18.14%	18.08%	18.02%	17.99%	18.05%
F(df1,df2)	11.83	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
AIC	48,923.86	46,976.07	46,954.56	46,956.03	46,968.85	46,981.26	46,987.58	46,975.22

Notes: * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001 (one-sided tests, cluster robust standard errors). All continuous variables are z-standardized.

Table OA4: Multilevel Regression of Support for Income Redistribution - Model Comparisons (fourfold welfare regime typology)

	MOA7	MOA8	MOA9
<i>Individual-level Variables</i>			
Economic threat of migration	0.037 **	0.016	0.037 **
Cultural threat of migration	-0.026 *	-0.004	-0.026 *
Welfare abuse of migrants	-0.007	0.003	-0.008
Left-Right-Scale	-0.235 ***	-0.235 ***	-0.235 ***
Gender (man=1)	-0.095 ***	-0.094 ***	-0.095 ***
Age	0.041 ***	0.041 ***	0.041 ***
Age ²	-0.021 **	-0.021 **	-0.021 **
Household income	-0.128 ***	-0.128 ***	-0.128 ***
<i>Education</i>			
ISCED 0-1	0.125 **	0.125 **	0.126 **
ISCED 2	0.132 **	0.132 **	0.131 **
ISCED 3	0.11 **	0.111 **	0.11 **
ISCED 4	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
ISCED 5-6	-0.068	-0.068	-0.069
Bad health status	0.058 ***	0.058 ***	0.059 ***
Married/Civilian partnership	0.036 *	0.037 **	0.037 **
<i>Employment Status</i>			
In paid work	-0.012	-0.012	-0.012
In education	-0.11 **	-0.111 **	-0.108 **
Unemployed	0.08 *	0.081 *	0.08 *
Not in labor force	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
<i>Country-level Variables</i>			
Salience pro-welfare issues	0.191 ***	0.191 ***	0.191 ***
Salience anti-migrant issues	0.046	0.046	0.046
* Economic threat of migration			0.009
* Cultural threat of migration			-0.008
* Welfare abuse of migrants			-0.028 ***
<i>Welfare Regime</i>			
Liberal	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.
Social-democratic	-0.381 **	-0.381 **	-0.379 **
* Economic threat of migration		0.03	
* Cultural threat of migration		-0.044	
* Welfare abuse of migrants		-0.04	
Conservative	-0.002	0.002	-0.001
* Economic threat of migration		0.046	
* Cultural threat of migration		-0.017	
* Welfare abuse of migrants		-0.007	
Mediterranean	0.28 *	0.288 *	0.277 *
* Economic threat of migration		-0.025	
* Cultural threat of migration		-0.005	
* Welfare abuse of migrants		0.041	
Constant	0.082	0.08	0.081
<i>Variance Components</i>			
Var(Constant)	0.0196 ***	0.0197 ***	0.0194 ***
Var(Economic threat of migration)	0.0016 ***	0.0014 ***	0.0018 ***
Var(Cultural threat of migration)	0.0008 ***	0.0005 ***	0.0007 ***
Var(Welfare abuse of migrants)	0.0010 ***	0.0003 ***	0.0001 **
Var(Residuals)	0.8167 ***	0.8166 ***	0.8167 ***
<i>Statistics</i>			
N	14	14	14
n	17,792	17,792	17,792
Log Likelihood	-23486.455	-23,480.03	-23,481.79
Wald chi2(df)	2,150.06	2,173.56	2,174.05
AIC	47,028.91	47,034.06	47,025.58

Notes: * p<.05, ** p<.01, *** p<.001 (one-sided tests). All continuous variables are z-standardized.